



UNITWIN/UNESCO Chair Holders Institutional Responses to COVID-19

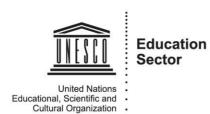
Preliminary results of a survey conducted in April 2020

Section of Higher Education, UNESCO



#### **UNESCO Education Sector**

Education is UNESCO's top priority because it is a basic human right and the foundation on which to build peace and drive sustainable development. UNESCO is the United Nations' specialized agency for education and the Education Sector provides global and regional leadership in education, strengthens national education systems and responds to contemporary global challenges through education with a special focus on gender equality and Africa.



#### The Global Education 2030 Agenda

UNESCO, as the United Nations' specialized agency for education, is entrusted to lead and coordinate the Education 2030 Agenda, which is part of a global movement to eradicate poverty through 17 Sustainable Development Goals by 2030. Education, essential to achieve all of these goals, has its own dedicated Goal 4, which aims to "ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all." The Education 2030 Framework for Action provides guidance for the implementation of this ambitious goal and commitments.



# Introduction and background to the Survey

The current report presents the preliminary summary findings of a survey of UNITWIN/UNESCO Chair programme host universities, distributed electronically to all 793 institutions in English, French and Spanish from 6-20 April 2020.

The express purpose of the survey was to facilitate the rapid collection and sharing of the immediate challenges facing higher education provides and their individual institutional efforts to continue their learning, teaching and research missions during the COVID-19 pandemic.

A summary of the response rate by region is provided below, with the quantitative and qualitative summary responses outlined in the content of the report that follows. Any responses received after the deadline are not included but will be incorporated into a future analysis.

# Summary of responses

	Number of Responses (UNESCO Chair Holders)	Number of countries	Number of institutions covered
Total	234	67	222
Arab States	6	4	5
Asia and the Pacific	22	10	21
Africa	14	7	13
Europe and North America	159	36	153
Latin America and the Caribbean	33	10	30

UNESCO, 29 April 2020

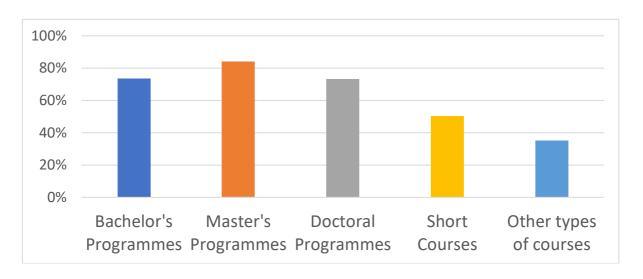
# Disclaimer

Summary responses have been grouped thematically and do not necessarily reflect the order of those in the on-line Survey. Quantitative data results are auto-generated and do not include instances of non-response to an individual question. Qualitative open-responses are summarized as the most frequently recorded and have been formulated to ensure clarity. All hyperlinks provided in the Annexes are presented as provided by respondents. UNESCO neither endorses nor confirms the accuracy of such links provided by third parties.

# **Summary of Survey Results**

# **I. Use of Remote Classes**

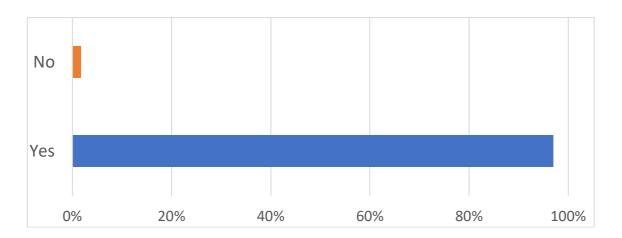
# 1. Is your institution currently offering the following classes remotely?



**Highlights: "Other Types of Courses"** 

- Post-graduate Summer school or Summer school
- Open webinars,
- Preparatory courses for university admission,
- Open lectures, seminars, workshops, specialization programmes (e.g. medical)
- Train the trainers for primary and secondary schools
- Continuing education for professional training
- Supporting courses offered by other providers (such as UN course on the environment)
- Courses for executives
- Virtual courses for continuing education for teachers and administrative and service personnel; \ university courses (for the over-58s)
- MOOCs
- Learning supported by uploading open educational resources

# 2. Are both full time and part time students being offered remote learning opportunities?



# 3. If you are offering remote learning, was this decision made at the institutional level or as a result of national/system level directive/decree?



When the remote learning is the decision of individual institutions, the respondents estimated that the following percentage of universities in their country are delivering remotely:

Estimated %	English replies	French replies	Spanish replies <sup>1</sup>
100%	25/46 replies <sup>2</sup>	5/13 replies	5/20 replies <sup>3</sup>
99%			1/20 replies
>90%	1/46 replies		
90%	2/46 replies	1/13 replies	2/20 replies
80-90%	1/46 replies		
>80%	1/46 replies		1/20 replies
80%	3/46 replies	1/13 replies	1/20 replies
>75%	1/46 replies		
75%	1/46 replies		1/20 replies
70%	2/46 replies		3/20 replies
60%	2/46 replies		1/20 replies
>50%	1/46 replies		
30%	1/46 replies	1/13 replies	2/20 replies
20%		1/13 replies	
10%		1/13 replies	
5%		1/13 replies	
0%	1/46 replies		
Difficult to	1/46 replies		1/20 replies
estimate			
Not clear	3/46 replies	2/13 replies	2/20 replies
Over the total of replies on this Question	33.82%	50%	39.22%

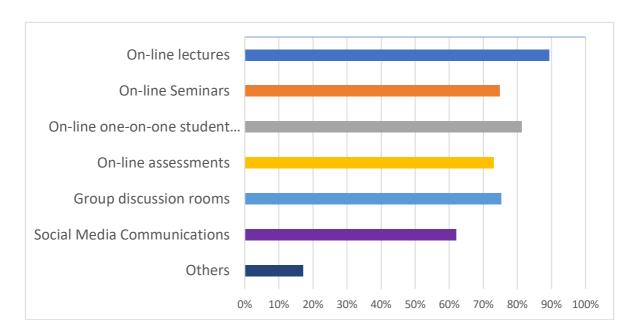
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Only in one (1) country were classes suspended until June 1. One (1) Chair reports that all postgraduate courses will soon be offered remotely by decision of the national authority.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  One Chair indicated that the estimation of 100% referred to public universities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> One Chair indicated that the estimation of 100% referred to public universities.

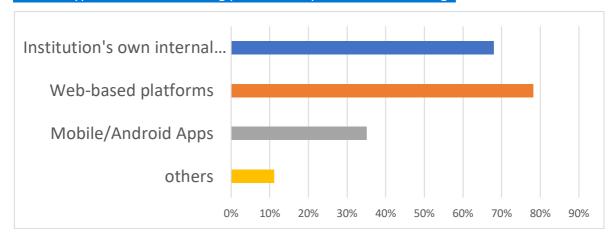
# 4. Which of the following are being used to facilitate remote learning?



#### Highlights: "Other" modalities for remote learning

- Moodle learning management system, Google classroom, Google meets, forum/chat/webinar, zoom meetings, slack;
- Video conference, asynchronous e-learning environments and tools, design workshop;
- Send course texts by email, questionnaires; dissemination of audios and videos; submission
  of partial and final evaluations, online oral presentations; evaluation sessions of oral
  presentations; writing of joint scientific publications online; writing of joint dissemination
  online; revisions of Thesis Committees;
- Weekly briefing for academic leaders (comprehensive weekly structuring of study material), special days, all kinds of advices (emotional, how to study etc.);
- Exams poster sessions lab courses, online assessment, online *hackatons* (competition to solve online challenges);
- Online teaching portal.

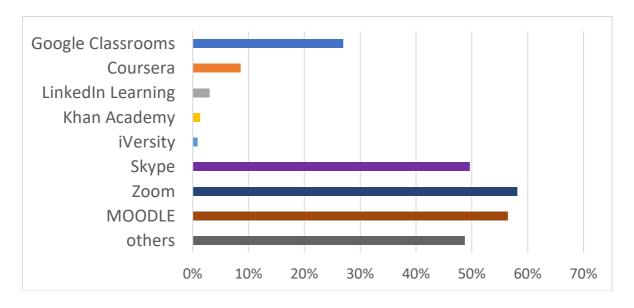
# 5. What types of on-line learning platforms is your institution using?



### Highlights: "Other" Learning Platforms

Google, GoogleMeet, Internal Platform (e.g., Clickup), Moodle platform (larger groups), Blackboard System, WhatsApp (short messages), Skype (individual discussions), TV channel, WeLink (by Huawei) and WeMeet (by Tencent), FUN pour les MOOCs Talentsoft, Microsoft Teams, E-space, Zoom and Canvas.

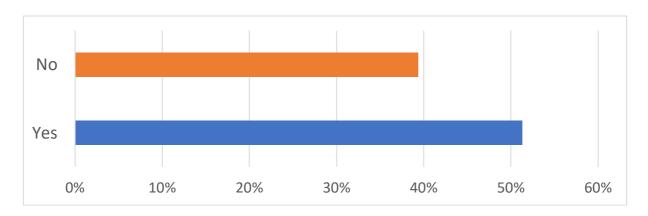
# 6. Which web-based and/or Mobile Applications is your institutions using?



Highlights: "Other" web-based applications

Adobe Connect, aIF (customised platform), Aulas AVIP, Blackboard, Blackboard Lean, Blackboard Collaborate, BigBlue Button, Bluejeans, Camtasia, CANVAS (Moodle), Coursera, Cisco Own system, Desire2Learn, Discourse (discusions forumsP), DocuSign, EverSign, FUN, Genial Education. Gobrunch, Google drive, Google hangout\, Go to Meeting, Hypothesis (annotation), ILIAS, KENET Web conferencing, Kudo (bilingual), Jitsi, LifeSize, LinkedIn, Magma OPAL, Mastodon (social media platform), Mediaserver, Microsoft teams, Microsoft 365, NextCloud (shared file), OLAT, One Drive, Oracle, Panopto, Rocket chat, Sakai-based LMS, SAP, Skyroom, Starleaf, StudIP, Studium, SUAI Automation Information, System, Viber, Zoom, Webex Meetings, Webex Echo360, Website of the university, WeChat, Webinar, Wordpress (publishing online courses sites) and Youtube.

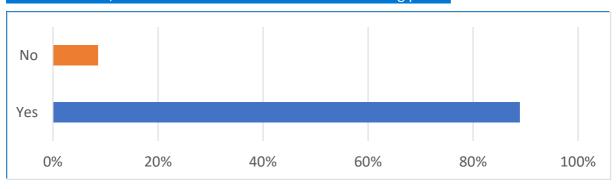
# 7. Does your institution currently have guidelines for safeguarding students (data security, video posting etc.) using on-line web-based platforms?



As ways for safeguarding student of using on-line web-based platform, some institutions indicated intranet, protection by ESPRIT and General Rules for Protection of Private Data. Some institutions also shared their open safeguarding resources (see Annex 1).

### **II. Assessment of Students**

### 1. Are mid-term, final examinations and thesis defense taking place?



### **Highlights: Open Responses**

In cases where some examinations and defenses have not been held, institutions reported, in general that exams, dissertation and thesis defenses have been postponed or deferred, or indicated that the academic year has not started. Some other institutions reported alternative ways for maintain the evaluations,

More specifically at the *undergraduate level*, Institutions report various situations. Some institutions reported that they have been using alternative ways with adapted methodologies including: esubmission of essays; end-of-degree work through videoconferencing; project and task-based work.

Some institutions reported that they are analysing how to evaluate and will be defining it soon and others indicated having no guidelines from their authorities or adjustments to administrative processes. Some have suspended exams until further notice, in a few institutions teachers are deciding on a case-by-case basis. For others, the entrance exams were cancelled but the regular exams are remote.

Regarding exclusively in the *post-graduation level*, various methodologies are used such as: project or task-based work and student counselling. Some institutions have maintained examinations and thesis defenses but the modalities are awaiting approval by national authorities and in other institutions and online possibilities are being evaluated; Other institutions indicated adopting alternative ways of evaluation, such as abstract of research together with a support letter of the tutor and a poster, thesis defenses via online platform (Microsoft Teams, Zoom etc.). For others, Master's and Doctoral exams (thesis defense) have been postponed, whereas examinations and interviews of Master's and Doctoral candidates will be conducted virtually.

# 2. If examinations are taking place/due to take place how are these being administered remotely?

**Highlights: Open Responses** 

Some institutions reported that they have been administered examinations remotely via internal or institutional platforms (e.g., Canvas, Odel) or via the university's webpage. Other institutions reported that examinations by oral presentations have been administered via videoconference via Zoom, BigBlueButtom, Blackboard, Bluejeans and written examinations as "take-home" assignments, Moodle, open-book exam, 20-25 students connected simultaneously via Microsoft Teams, hangout, meet Google, adobe connect room, Skype – exams take place in real time and teachers supervise) or Lifesize. The use of Googleclass, Adobe connect and Skype was also mentioned as well as Microsoft Teams for thesis defense. The adoption of systems for identity authentication, such as biometric identification, was also mentioned as being implemented. One institution reported that university professors are conducting training courses to address online assessment, in case it is needed.

#### Other alternative modalities of assessment

Other institutions indicated that they have been replacing exams by alternative modalities, such as assignments, papers, essays, text comments, work on documents, reports, posters, case studies to be solved in 24 hours or with limited time; oral tests and online test questions; rubrics and portfolios; collaborative methodologies and group work with immediate evaluations, projects to be delivered, questionnaire, multiple choice questions or quizzes via an online platform; written assessments online or oral evaluations online.

#### Decision-making regarding the assessment

Some institutions reported that each professor makes the decision on the manner of examination (online conference or electronic test). A few others are waiting guidelines to be sent by national authorities, while others reported are still developing a strategy or adjusting university regulations or having that a decision was still under consideration.

#### Non-remote examinations

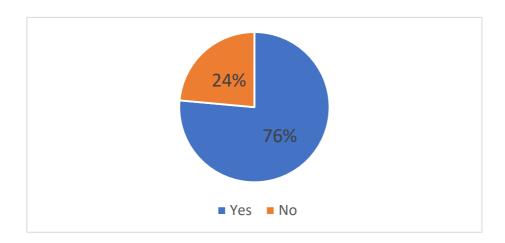
Some institutions indicated they have maintained face-to-face assessment or postponed them, while others have cancelled all examinations.

#### **Continuous online evaluation**

A few institutions reported that they conduct continuous online evaluation and one reported giving emphasis to formative evaluation.

# **III. Admission to Higher Education**

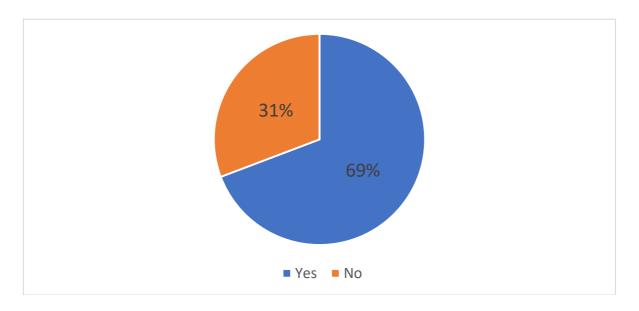
1. Where national secondary level exit examinations are a prerequisite for admission to higher education, are these still taking place?



**Highlights: Open Responses** 

- -the decision is under consideration: by the Ministry of Education or other national authorities;
- -the examinations have been postponed: Some institutions replied that they will wait to conduct these examinations in person, others indicated that the exams have been postponed until further notice and some reported that they have been postponed (face-to-face) and once they take place social distancing measures will be observed;
- -alternative modalities adopted: government proposed assessment via online, others indicated the remotely assessment via zoom or Skype, in other cases the tutor's letters and awards or grades replaced the assessment.
- -national examination requirement suspended: One institution reported that the requirement for a secondary school certificate has been suspended for the time being;
- -no modification to the calendar: other institutions reported that there has been no change at the time of the survey (notably in cases where examinations are due to take place at the end of the year).
- -uncertain: few institutions indicated that the situation is uncertain regarding these examinations.

# Where institutional level entrance examinations are a prerequisite for admission, are these taking place?



**Highlights: Open Responses** 

For the institutions that indicated that the entrance examinations are a prerequisite for admission, institutions reported that each university will choose its model, while some others are still awaiting the decision of national authorities (for instance, the Ministry of Education). For some institutions, these examinations were postponed while for others these examinations were suspended in most cases for the time being and others are still exploring alternative ways for conducting the exams, e.g.it remotely (via Skype or Zoom or assessment of a dossier) and a few others have cancelled oral examinations but maintained written assessments. Many institutions reported that the situation is still uncertain.

# 3. If secondary and/or entrance exams have been cancelled, what procedures are in place/planned for admissions for the next academic year?

**Summary: Open Responses** 

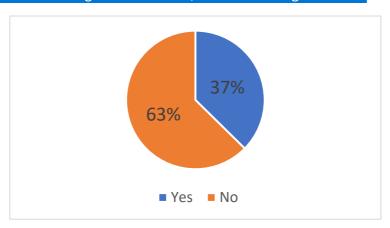
In circumstances where the secondary and/or entrance exams have been cancelled, some institutions reported that they are awaiting decision of national authorities (Ministry of Education, President, Prime Minister etc.) while others are awaiting an institutional leadership decision.

Other institutions have considered alternative evaluations such as the evaluation of a learning portfolio, assessment by analysing grade-point average, type of institution from which the students come and/or an admission essay. A few institutions indicated that the situation is uncertain.

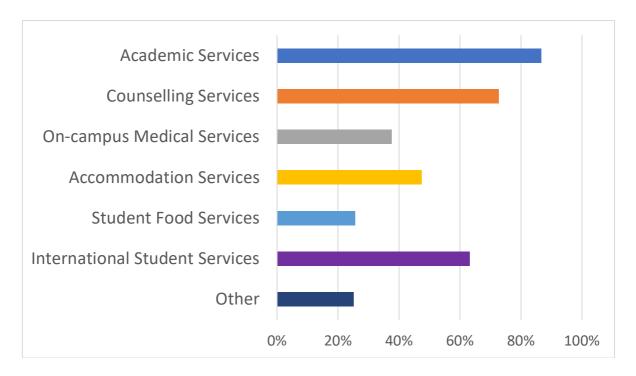
For a number of institutions, either the admission process had been concluded before the outbreak or there is no admission exam and for some these examinations have only been postponed.

# IV. Administrative Issues and the Impact of COVID-19

# 1. If your institution charges student fees, are these being deferred?



# 2. Are student services still functioning?



Highlights: "Other" Services4:

- *administrative services* (reception of online applications from new students, finance department);
- security services;
- material services (library service);
- *technical assistance* ((online Technical Support Services, Support for internet access);

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Additional information provided by two institutions: <a href="https://www.us.es/covid-19">https://www.us.es/covid-19</a><a href="https://www.unirioja.es/apnoticias/servlet/Noticias?codnot=6636&accion=detnot">https://www.unirioja.es/apnoticias/servlet/Noticias?codnot=6636&accion=detnot</a>

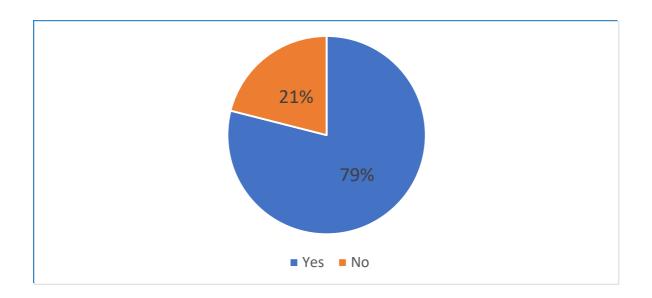
- **student welfare services** (psychological support/assistance, essential health services, Student welfare services on campus, some are offering remotely);
- **student orientation** (educational services and internship services).

### 3. Have staff/faculty salaries/benefits been affected by the crisis? If so, please explain

- Payments: delays in payments for salaries and activities (3 month delay to date); salaries have been cut (due to non-receipt of student fees); reduced (e.g., by the Ministry of Education); payment of temporary workers suspended; major impact in particular for staff financed by non-state funds. On the contrary some institutions reported that staff salaries has not been affected, payment of temporary workers has been maintained and in some cases staff had received an increase in their salaries;
- Contracting: employment of additional staff has stopped, most of the administrative staff
  members were released (and are receiving benefits from the social security system); one
  institution reported that contracts with external companies have been postponed or
  cancelled;
- **Benefits:** one institution reported that payments for additional responsibilities will be cancelled and that the annual salary increase will be frozen;

# V. Delivery of Remote Learning and the Impact of COVID-19

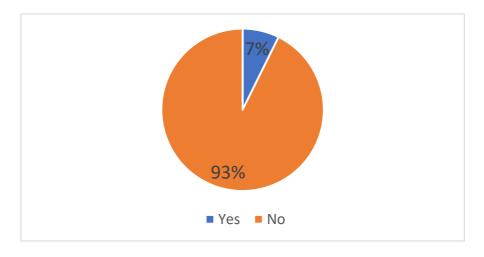
 Prior to the current crisis, did your institution already offer some forms of on-line remote learning for students?



In the case where institutions reported affirmatively, they indicated as percentage (%) of learning/courses regularly remotely as the following:

%	Replies received in ENGLISH	Replies received in FRENCH	Replies received in SPANISH
Not clear	9	1	4
1%	1		
5%	7	3	2
10%	10		8
10%-20%	2	1	1
20%	8	2	3
25%	1	2	1
30%	5		4
40%			1
50%		1	1
>50%	1		
60%	1		
70%	2		2
80%	1		
85%	1		
90%	4		1
90-100%	1		
100%	8	1	1
Total of Replies	69	16	36

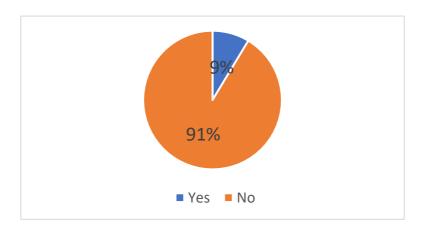
# 2. Have on-line/remote studies been disrupted due to enrolled students at your institution being diagnosed with COVID-19?



# **Highlight: Open Responses**

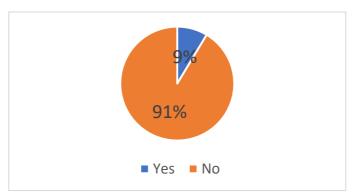
- Students reported as positive on COVID-19, were contacted and would receive a differentiated assistance from teachers;
- Some institutions informed that they do not have accurate information on COVID-19 cases among their students, or they are not aware of (for privacy matters, for instance).

# Has the capacity for your institution to deliver remote learning been disrupted by staff/teachers contracting the COVID-19 virus?



# VI. Research and the Impact of COVID-19

# 1.What impact has the current crisis had on your own research and/or that of your research students?



A Few institutions reported some *positive impact* in research:

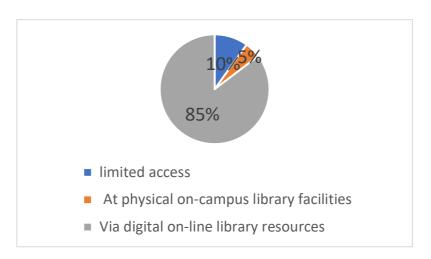
- more time for research;
- development of new knowledge and innovative strategies;
- free access to literature, databases and documents has multiplied.

The majority of the institutions responded that there was a *negative impact*:

- research has been delayed, suspended or interrupted (e.g. laboratory access);
- research has been reoriented to remote research, but with no access to human resources, equipment or library holdings;
- financial impact on the extension of research contracts, suspended research grants, suspension of funding by the University;
- lack of motivation and need to adaptation to telework mode (Transfer to virtual mode of training projects for research for both teachers and students);
- Anxiety and stress;
- postponement or cancellation of numerous scientific/academic events and seminars,
- Lowering the number of registrations, suspension of publications;

- Impact on empirical or fieldwork (12) (interviews, site visits, library visits, meetings, etc.);
- Work overload due to spending too much time on teaching, content adaptation, support and containment;
- temporary suspension of international research or cooperation projects, low community ties;
- Lack of preparation of teachers and students for distance education;
- Some administrative deadlines for justifying expenditure on research projects have been postponed, delays in administrative management, official documents, invoices, contracts, etc., delay in the management of electronic signatures;
   Connectivity problems.

### 2. Are learners/researchers able to access library collections/resources?



**Highlights: Open Responses** 

#### Of institutions with limited access:

- only online resources are available, but access is a major constraint for most users;
- the physical library facilities are open but safe distancing and use of personal protective equipment required;
- students are out of campus and the library has been closed since the Covid-19 Lockdown.
- limited access due to financial resources for subscriptions;
- library facilities operate with reduced hours;
- some national libraries that opened their resources during the pandemic;
- some institutions have been negotiating with publishers to put as many set books on line as possible, but some resources are only available via physical access.

# VII. Ability of your UNESCO Chair/Network to Function

Specific to your UNESCO Chair/Network, how has/is the current crisis affecting your ability to continue your work?

#### **Little or No impact:**

- Work continues normally online;
- Not affected by planning;
- Research is on-going;
- Publications are still in progress.

#### **Negative Impact on:**

- <u>Events and network</u>: conferences or seminars to be organized by the Chair have been suspended; suspension of face-to-face meetings, congresses, forums, seminars and other activities in which the Chair was to have a presence; difficulties in linking up with networks and other actors, particularly at the international level, difficulties in working with local communities; difficulties with connectivity and Internet access issues for exchange with colleagues; cancellation of research trips and conference participation, international projects postponed; networking meetings postponed, lack of opportunities for representation and contacts;
- <u>Research</u>: difficulties in research and field work, scheduled research suspension, and cancellation of research budgets; Chairs working in the field that requires field work or scientific lab are affected; ,less time for research due to increased workload regarding remote teaching; the need to change research design to adapt to the current available resources.
- *Publications*: suspended or deferred.
- <u>Funding</u>: contracts with the university that have been stopped; fund raising difficulties for the activities of the Chair through sponsoring and specific projects applications.
- <u>Development of the program of the Chair</u>: planning of future activities has been affected, work has become slower, both academically and administratively, the workload has increased, in particular to adapt classes, and searching for applications to facilitate learning; difficulties in institutional decision-making; planned field experiments have stopped; remote education is more time consuming as students have limited access online; suspension or cancellation of assessments as many students not being able to access or submit work on time; the signing of official documents is postponed until the end of the lockdown; many projects due to be implemented by visiting foreign scholars have had to be postponed.

#### **New Opportunities Arising:**

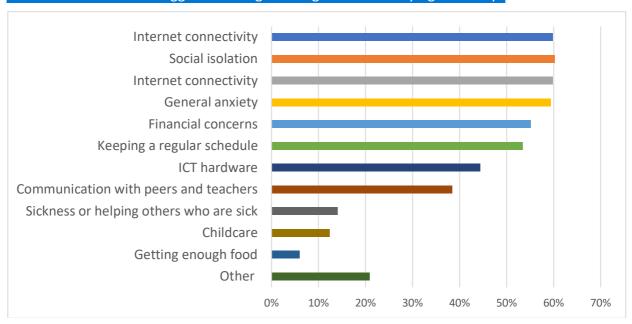
- to strengthen the conceptualization and development of new technologies in education and research and their transfer and dissemination;
- create and provide technologies for access to education to vulnerable sectors;
- development of a social resource guide, in conjunction with national authorities<sup>5</sup>;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> See: https://congdcar.org/mm/file/EmergenciaCOVID19/Recursos3de%20Abril2020 19horas.pdf

- taking online classes has been a positive challenge;
- new opportunities are being identified, despite difficulties due to the delay of public institutions to close deals;
- re-opening most of eLearning/MOOC programs and dialoguing with many institutions to offer them our competence in the field of eLearning,
- intensify activities for new solutions in blended physical and online classroom

# **VIII. Main Challenges of Remote Learning**

### What are the TOP FIVE biggest challenges facing learners studying remotely?



**Highlights: Open Responses** 

- Adjusting to distance learning: less practical training as equipment/workshops for practical
  work are not accessible; training on how to apply e-learning, a lack of team working, and
  setting up remote learning systems in short time; ,significant workloads and lack of time to
  devote to studies; a lack of distance learning infrastructure, lack of equipment for teachers,
  and a lack of information (public information);
- Use of resources: difficulties in accessing materials physical access to libraries, limited access
  to literature, as well as technical problems with the internet, and a lack of familiarity with
  online platforms,

#### Human aspect:

- -Physical: excessive screen time, mental health concerns;
- -<u>Emotional</u>: anxiety about losing a semester; lack of information of students by the institution; uncertainty and disorientation about rest of semester/academic year and the exams; uncertainty for the post virus situation; difficulties for students organizing themselves to complete their studies; family concerns; lack of self-motivation (tendency to consider themselves on vacation); students feel much more over-worked by distance learning (more time consuming and more demanding), lack of understanding of their contexts;
- -<u>Behavioural</u>: lack of working discipline; lack of organization of time and tasks; lack of attention and focus of students,;
- -<u>Social</u>: financial concerns, unemployment (some students depend on informal work); student visa concerns (extension or not)
- -<u>Environmental</u>: living in small apartments, sharing space all day with other members of the family working at the same time

# IX. Good Practices for Remote Learning and Teaching during COVID-19 Crisis

# What top 4 advice/tips would you give to other institutions for delivering on-line/remote learning and teaching?

#### # 1 Advice - Implementation of Digital Learning

The great majority of the institutions indicated as a priority aspects related to the technical implementation of digital learning: awareness of digital tools, technology, training/support for teachers on the digital use of tools for teaching and digital assessment of students and related logistics, such as connectivity, technical support etc.

- create operational channels of communication with students through the Internet and social networks;
- training/support for teachers in the use of digital tools for teaching and assessment;
- establish specialized and reliable platforms / open resources / licenses;
- meet with the students through teleconferencing not only for classes but also to chat and to listen to their concerns;
- make sure platforms are well organized, stable and that tech expertise available;
- make available learning technologies, guidelines for teachers, assignments for students to be taken via mobile telephones;
- record voice notes and post on Blackboard;
- use multiple web and / or mobile applications for distance learning;
- arrange access to on-line library resources for students;
- have a test day for the systems first before launching them
- ensure access to solid internet connections;
- check the data security of free on-line provides
- be sure that all students have the necessary electronic equipment
- protect your data as far as it's possible

#### # 2 Advice -Teaching Pedagogy

#### -Preparation of classes:

- accept that teaching via remote classes is difference from face-to-face and do not simply translate the in-class teaching styles into distant teaching
- use different distance learning tools according to the educational context of each course;
- redesign courses to fit on-line formats, make them shorter and tighter
- reduce to the timeframe for classes (e.g. 60 minutes or less);
- work in small modules that students can access whenever is convenient for them;
- make a clear plan to organize the transition to distance learning;
- always offer part of the courses (at least 20%) online;
- develop/acquire/adjust/adapt learning materials and have repositories;
- have flexibility for teaching, empathy, consider idiosyncrasies;
- discuss with students off, outside teaching time;

- reassure students about the future;
- respond as quickly and precisely as possible to student requests for information;
- explore new paths for teaching and learning, new methodologies, new tools, new dynamics / innovate / shorten generational distances / create innovative environments;
- establish good long-term planning and forecasting, clear timelines;
- review pedagogical proposals to encourage students and foster creativity;
- keep connectivity and collaboration with peers and teachers;
- mobilize small groups of students to carry out collective work;
- use project and task-based working methodology;
- encourage collaborative work between students/participatory methodologies;
- select friendly tools, which require little internet;
- systematically monitor what is happening;
- assign moderate and realistic workloads for students/focus on few objectives;
- use continuous evaluation;
- combine synchronous and asynchronous activities for the same course;

#### -Interaction with students:

- have a regular schedule with specific deadlines but be flexible and understanding towards students;
- provide flexibility for students to access study material at the time most convenient for them;
- maintain individual contact with each student;
- encourage students to read more books;
- encourage students to improve the self-study abilities;
- give very small tasks each time (e.q., one paragraph answer);
- keep all involved very well informed via tools available to all, such as email;
- support students, especially the most vulnerable ones, by keeping in contact with them, addressing their problems and barriers to access, taking their opinions into account;
- provide/guarantee computer facilities to students, licences, provide computers to more vulnerable students;
- encourage students to take responsibility for learning;
- negotiate methodological and assessment changes with students;

#### # 3 Advice -Institutional Policies

- do not overload staff members with institutional requests;
- develop policies for on online learning if they are not in place;
- ensure equipment of administrative staff;
- define the scheduling of on-line teaching time;
- define clear learning objectives;
- provide free resources;
- organize tutorials for teachers, especially in the use of on-line teaching resources,
- make funds available to buy ICT devices for those students deprived of;
- set up a counselling services for staff and teachers

- provide regular updates and information on the situation at your institution during the pandemic;
- have a plan B in case online service is disrupted
- remind teachers that they are more important than devices
- provide continuous training for faculty members on remote teaching;
- strengthen network cooperation among institutions
- adapt/innovate/flexible online assessments and have guidelines;
- coordinate actions with academic authorities/have guidelines and protocols/do not jeopardize accreditation;
- provide training and support students in the use of the tools and new methodologies;
- offer financial aid to lower-income / vulnerable students;
- humanization of distance learning processes / apply student centred learning;
- prepare policies for teaching/learning and assessment models for the distance mode;
- have manuals and recommendations for the use of digital media;
- review what others have done to achieve peer learning / ask for help from other institutions;
- make greater use of MOOCs (both at your institution and at others);
- outsource as many services as possible to focus on academics (LMS, repository, online service, etc.);
- join efforts with local governments to condition spaces with internet access and equipment;
- create learning environments with emphasis on multidisciplinarity;
- ensure training and support for research staff;
- provide information for teachers and students on obligations and rights;
- organize recreational and cultural activities via streaming by the University;
- encourage students to communicate by email with teachers;
- minimize the bureaucracy of controlling teaching;
- have libraries with remote access to all types of databases and publications;
- establish clear, short and measurable guidelines on actions and performance;
- publish lessons learned;
- devote time and effort to transmitting the value of distance learning among the older generation of teachers and community members;
- create communication strategies to empower the university community;

### # 4 Advice - Emotional Support

Advice related to the human aspect and emotional support during the crises, such as:

- slow down;
- do not stop personal teaching & learning;
- face the difficulties as challenges to learn new skills and experiences;
- be available and provide psychological support for students;
- be more patient with employees and colleagues;
- motivate staff.

# ANNEX I

### Guidelines for safeguarding student data security

- https://www.uca.es/coronavirus/
- https://elearn.ut.ac.ir/ (in persian)
- http://portale.unibas.it/site/home/in-primo-piano.html
- http://covid-19.rudn.ru
- https://flamma.helsinki.fi/en/group/ajankohtaista/news/-/uutinen/zoomvideoviestintapalvelun- tietoturvasta-yliopistolla/10680703
- http://www.bntu.by, https://times.bntu.by, http://sov.minsk.gov.by/ostorozhno-koronavirus
- https://eclass.gunet.gr/courses/OCGU104/S
- https://www.beitberl.ac.il/centers/horaa-lemida/emergency/documents/unicko.pdf
- dlc.ukma.edu.ua
- https://www.uniud.it/it/servizi/servizi-studiare/didattica-on-line/avviso-gdpr
- https://utec.ut.ac.ir/web/academics/reference/students (in persian
- https://www.uniroma1.it/en/pagina/easy-tools-campus-and-online-teaching
- http://snowboard.sookmyung.ac.kr/mod/ubboard/article.php?id=2&bwid=648545
   (Written in Korean)
- https://www.beds.ac.uk/about-us/our-university/privacy-policy/ also https://www.beds.ac.uk/rgs/research-ethics/
- moodle.uevora.pt
- http://www.curs.pub.ro/index.php/projects/projects-cursuri-upb;
   https://drive.google.com/file/d/11eDxauBqnD-5sJ1Zu-T2-D31XT3y9ulQ/view
- http://www.nwu.ac.za/sites/www.nwu.ac.za/files/files/i-governance-management/policy/Policies%20-%202020%20Update/6P-6.2\_Communication%20Policy\_e.pdf
- https://www.youtube.com/watch? v=fNVr94B1njs&feature=youtu.be&fbclid=IwAR2HrEcFNht7UQRX4SUIe7oNp6mMy0Bk mpQC BI3dG51gYHfoOWlqUDr4HFM
- http://www.aps.edu.pl/aktualno%C5%9Bci/wskazania-dla-nauczycieli-akademickich-edukacja-na-odleg%C5%82o%C5%9B%C4%87-praktyki/
- https://www.unibs.it/servizi-online/servizi-line/e-learning-didattica-distanza/informazioni- didattica-distanza
- https://www.upra.org/ateneo/governo-e-uffici/segreteria-generale/informativaprivacy-studenti/
- https://www.ukm.my/portal/online-services/
- https://www.upra.org/ateneo/governo-e-uffici/segreteria-generale/informativaprivacy-studenti/
- https://www.shimane-u.ac.jp/en/docs/2020040600020/
- https://www.unimelb.edu.au/coronavirus
- https://oeru.org/privacy

- https://foundation.mozilla.org/en/blog/tips-make-your-zoom-gatherings-more-private/? utm\_source=email&utm\_medium=email&utm\_campaign=2020advocacy-en&utm\_content=zoomsuggestions&utm\_term=5265393
- https://www.us.es/covid-19/us-teletrabajo
- https://www.evea.uh.cu
- https://www.uc.cl/
- https://ibero.mx/aviso-legal-y-de-privacidad
- http://www.unir.net
- https://secretariageneral.ugr.es/pages/proteccion\_datos/covid\_19
- https://www.uv.es/uvweb/servicio-informatica/es/normativaprocedimientos/proteccion-datos/protocols-actuacio/proteccion-datos-1285902058958.html
- https://www.udp.cl/noticia/plataforma-canvas-disponible-para-educacion-en-lineaudp/

# ANNEX II

#### Guidelines for Students on How to Study at Home or Coping Mechanisms for Isolation

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https://kpi.ua/node/17987

https://en.bntu.by/international-institute-distance-education

https://www.beitberl.ac.il/centers/horaa-lemida/emergency/documents/unicko.pdf

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ac.ir/file/download/news/1582546275-464930355- 160911.jpg

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https://www.iol.co.za/the-star/news/wits-moves-to-online-teaching-amid-lockdown-46076345

http://www.efos.unios.hr/obavijest-o-obustavi-nastave-zbog-epidemioloske-situacije-i-upute-za- osiguravanje-kontinuiteta-nastavnog-procesa/

https://wwwen.uni.lu/coronavirus

https://brocku.ca/brock-news/2020/03/online-learning-supports-available-for-students/and more at brocku.ca/brock-news

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https://www.unifi.it/p11743.html

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https://www.rmit.edu.au/students/study-support/learning-lab

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sychok oinonikis\_ypostirixis\_gia\_ton\_koronoio/

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https://students.unimelb.edu.au/student-support/coronavirus/information-for-all-students

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https://oer4covid.oeru.org/

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https://www.ph-heidelberg.de/mez/infoseiten-mit-links-zur-hochschullehre-mit-online-formaten.html

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https://www.us.es/covid-19/us-salud-bienestar

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https://programas.utpl.edu.ec/es/yoaprendoencasa

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https://mooc.utpl.edu.ec/

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http://unescoeticayeducacion.utpl.edu.ec

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# ANNEX III

University of Hong Kong

#### List of UNESCO Chair host Institutions that responded to the Survey

Universitat d'Andorra Andorre Universidad del Salvador Argentina Universidad Nacional de San Martin Argentina Universidad Nacional del Litoral Argentina Universidad Nacional del Sur Argentina **Brusov State University** Armenia Life Sciences International Postgraduate Educational Center Armenia Melbourne Graduate School of Education, University of Australia Melbourne **RMIT University** Australia Medical University of Vienna Austria University of Applied Arts Vienna Austria University of Graz Austria University of Innsbruck Austria University of Salzburg Austria **Baku State University** Azerbaijan **Belarusian National Technical University Belarus** National Institute of Higher Education Belarus University Ghent (UGent) Belgium Vrije Universiteit Brussel Belgium University of São Paulo Brasil Catholic University of Pernambuco Brazil Federal Univrsity f Para Brazil Universidade Católica de Brasilia Brazil Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul Brazil University of Brasília Brazil **Burgas Free University** Bulgaria University of Library Studies and IT Bulgaria University of Buea Cameroon **Brock University** Canada Université de Montréal Canada Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières Canada Canada **UQAM** York University Canada Universidad de Santiago de Chile Chile **Universidad Diego Portales** Chile Pontificia Universidad Católica de Valparaíso Chile - Spain **RENMIN University of China** China Southeast University China

China

Yunnan University	China
Universidad del Valle	Colombia
Universidad Distrital Francisco José de Caldas	Colombia
Universidad Externado de Colombia	Colombia
Universidad Nacional de Colombia	Colombia
por Rectotía	Costa Rica
Universidad De La Salle- Costa Rica	Costa Rica
J.J. Strossmayer University in Osijek	Croatia
University of Zagreb	Croatia
Universidad de la Habana	Cuba
Cyprus University of Technology	Cyprus
University pf Cyprus	Cyprus
Aalborg University	Denmark
Universidad Politecnica Salesiana	Ecuador
Universidad Técnica Particular de Loja	Ecuador
University of Helsinki	Finland
University of Jyväskylä	Finland
University of Lapland	Finland
Aix-Marseille University	France
Bordeaux INP	France
CY Cergy Paris Université	France
Ecole Centrale Marseille	France
Ecole Nationale Supérieure de Formation de l'Enseignement Agricole	France
Montpellier SupAgro	France
Université Bordeaux Montaigne	France
Université de Bourgogne	France
Université de Nantes	France
Université de Paris	France
Université Grenoble Alpes	France
Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne	France
Université Paris 8/ FMSH	France
Université paris descartes	France
Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University	Georgia
Heidelberg University of Education & Heidelberg University	Germany
Technische Universität Dresden	Germany
Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	Greece
Foundation for Research and Technology Hellas	Greece
International Hellenic University	Greece
University of Athens	Greece
Ramakrishna Mission Vivekananda Educational and Research Institute	India
Institute of Biochemistry and Biophysics	Iran
Mehralborz Higher-Education Institute	Iran

National Research Institute for Science Policy Iran Sharif University of Technology Iran University of Tehran Iran Beit Berl College Israel **Tel Aviv University** Israel Ateneo Pontificio Regina Apostolorum Italy **BENECON University Consortium** Italy Florence University Italy **Fscire** Italy **IUPAC** and Foundation Italy La Sapienza Università Di Roma Italy Politecnico di Milano Italy Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore Italy Università IUAV di Venezia Italy University of Basilicata Italy University of Brescia Italy University of Florence Italy University of Padova Italy Italy University of Trento University of Udine Italy University Unitelma Sapienza Italy **Kobe University** Japan Nagaoka University of Technology Japan **Shimane University** Japan **Egerton University** Kenya Mount Kenya University Kenya **Rongo University** Kenya Latvia Latvian Academy of Culture **Notre Dame University** Lebanon Université Saint-Joseph Lebanon University of Luxembourg Luxembourg National University of Malaysia Malaysia Institut de Pédagogie Universitaire Mali Cinvestav Mexico National Autonomous University of Mexico Mexico Univeresidad de Guadalajara México Universidad de Guadalajara México Universidad de las Américas Puebala México Universidad Iberoamericana México Maastricht University Netherlands Open Unversity of the Netherlands Netherlands Netherlands **Utrecht University New Zealand OER Foundation** 

University Ss Cyril and Mathodius North Macedonia

Inland Norway University of Applied Sciences Norway University of Bergen Norway **Birzeit University Palestine** Universidad de San Martín de Porres Perú Poland Maria Grzegorzewska University Universite de Wrocław Poland University of Opole Poland University of Coimbra Portugal University of Évora **Portugal** University of Lisbon **Portugal University of Porto** Portugal

Republic of Korea

Sookmyung Women's University Universite de Bucarest Romania University Politehnica of Bucharest Romania Bashkir State Pedagogical University Russia **Dmitry Mendeleev University of Chemical Technology** Russia Kazan State Medical University Russia Lomonosov Moscow State University Russia Moscow State University of Medicine and Dentistry Russia North-Eastern Federal universay Russia North-Ossetia State Medical Academy Russia **RUDN University** Russia Russian Academy of Education Russia Russian Gnesins Academy of Music Russia Saint-Petersburg University of Aerospace Instrumentation Russia State University of Management Russia Ulyanovsk State Pedagogical University n.a. I.N.Ulyanov Russia **University of Transport** Russia University of Arts Belgrade Serbia National University of Singapore Singapore Université Comenius Slovakia North-West University South Africa University of Fort Hare (UFH) South Africa South Africa University of Limpopo

Handong Global University South Korea Polytechnic University of Catalonia Spain Universidad Abat Oliba CEU Spain Universidad Autónoma de Madrid Spain Universidad Carlos III Spain

South Africa

South Africa

South Africa

University of Pretoria

University of South Africa

University of the Witwatersrand

Universidad de Cádiz Spain Universidad de Córdoba Spain Universidad de Granada Spain Universidad de La Rioja Spain Universidad de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria Spain Universidad de Sevilla Spain Universidad del País Vasco Spain Universidad Internacional de La Rioja (UNIR) Spain Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia Spain Universidad Politécncia de Madrid Spain Universidade de Vigo Spain Universitat de Barcelona Spain Universitat de Girona Spain Universitat de les Illes Balears Spain Universitat De Lleida Spain Universitat de Valencia Spain Universitat Jaume I Spain Universitat Oberta de Catalunya (UOC) Spain Universitat Politècncia de Catalunya Spain Universitat Rovira i Virgili Spain University of the Basque Country Spain **Linnaeus University** Sweden **Lund University** Sweden Stockholm University Sweden Université de Genève Switzerland USI - Università della Svizzera Italiana Switzerland Open University of Tanzania Tanzania **Thailand** Prince of Songkla University Université de Lome Togo Ecole Nationale d'Ingénieurs de Sousse Tunisia École Supérieure Privée d'ingénierie et de Technologie Tunisia **National Engineering School of Tunis** Tunisia **Bogazici University** Turkey Istanbul Aydın University Turkey Istanbul Bilgi Univeristy Turkey **Kadir Has University** Turkey Maltepe University Turkey **Gulu University** Uganda **Durham University** UK University of Bedfordshire UK University of Birmingham UK UK University of Lincoln Igor Sikorsky Kyiv Polytechnic Institute Ukraine

Kharkiv National Automobile and Highway University	Ukraine
National University of «Kyiv-Mohyla Academy» (UKMA)	Ukraine
American University	USA
Georgetown University	USA
Penn State	USA
The George Washington University	USA
University of Oregon	USA
UDELAR	Uruguay





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